COCOTS and COMBO-box by Count Zero of Renegade Legion

Here's my phile on how to build a redbox. The file is ALSO about COCOTS...but it has DETAILED plans for the COMBO-box COMBO-box = red box + clear box here it is...enjoy!

Renegade Legion

** Technical Reports **

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Eastern Western Net Runner Echoman The Knight Sirus Kingpin Highlander Count Zero Iceberg The Gypsy Cursor Rogue White Knight Nemesis

Presents

Report Number: 4.0

COCOTS: Uses for privatly operated public telephones. How to make free calls use their maintenance features, and plans for a tone dialer to fool COCOT security systems.

Author : Count Zero Editor : Net Runner

System : COCOT Payphones

Uses : Free calling to most of the world

Dialups : One per payphone

Port : 300 bps, 7 bits, Even Pairity, 1 Stop Bit

Emulation: TTY

Thanks To: Count Zero for this extensive document.

Greets To: Magic Man, Darby, JT, Muppet, Madmike, Falcon, George Bush,

FBI Agent, Net Runner, Canine, Plutus, Midnight Mage, Yellow Jacket Old Pink, The Knight, Spiritwalker

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- tmp down - Night City < RL World HQ >- private - Night Elite < ERL Headquarters >

Contact The Knight or Net Runner for the number to Night Elite

So you're walking down the street and you see a payphone gotta make an important call, so you dig into your pocket to get a dime picking up the handset, you suddenly notice that the payphone wants a QUARTER for a local call! What the hell, and WHERE did this synthesized voice come from?

Let's make this phile short and to the point a COCOT is an acronym for Customer Owned Coin Operated Telefone in other words, a COCOT is a fone OWNED or RENTED by a PAYING CUSTOMER (most likely, a hotel or donut shop) a COCOT is NOT a normal payfone the Telco doesn't own it, and the actual fone line is usually a normal customer loop (unlike payfones, where the fone line is a "special" payfone loop, allowing the use of "coin tones" to indicate money dropped in more on this later) SO!..A COCOT may LOOK and SMELL like a telco payphone, but it is NOT.

* Why do COCOTs exist?

Simple \$\$\$\$\$\$! A customer owned payfone is money in the bank! You pay MORE for local calls and long distance is typically handled by sleazy carriers that offer bad/EXPENSIVE service the owner/renter of the COCOT opens the coinbox and keeps the money him/herself! Also, a particularly SLEAZY quality of a COCOT is the fact that it DOES NOT RECIEVE INCOMING CALLS this, of course, is because of \$\$ if people are calling IN to a COCOT, the COCOT is not making money and businesses always want to make as much \$\$ as possible...even if it hurts the consumer (think about it..it REALLY sucks calling someone at home from a COCOT, then not be able to have him/her call you back to save \$\$ "Guess I'll have to keep feeding the COCOT quarters!")

* Where is a good place to look for COCOTs?

Outside Dunkin Donut shops, restaurants, clubs, bars, and outside/inside hotels "convenient" locations

* How do I figure out if I have found a COCOT?

Simple a COCOT will have NO TELCO LOGOS on it no New England Telephone symbols it may look just like a Telco fone chrome, with blue stickers and all that ALSO a COCOT typically charges MORE for a local call than a regular Telco payfone (in Massachusetts, local calls are a dime, in places like NYC, they are 25 cents.) a COCOT will most often have a synthesized voice that asks you to "please deposit 25 cents" or whatever ALSO some FaNcY COCOTS will not look like payfones at all some in hotels have weird LCD displays and look totally different but the ALWAYS charge you more than a normal payphone.

* OK, I found this weird payphone in Boston that wants a quarter, and this synthesized voice is harassing me when does the phun begin?

Soon..first of all, you must understand that the COCOT is a mimic. Essentially, it wants you to think that it is just a plain ol' payfone pick up the handset..hear that dialtone? hah! that dialtone is fake, synthesized by the innards of the COCOT you are at the mercy of the COCOT. Remember a COCOT runs off of a normal customer loop so unlike a Telco payphone where you must deposit money to generate coin tones that are read by the CO, the security of a COCOT depends solely on the COCOT fone itself its as if you took your own fone and put a sign on it saying "Please put 10 cents in this jar for every call you make." COCOTS are not naiive they won't let you near the unrestricted dialtone until you fork over the cash-ola heh heh. Or so they THINK!

See, the Achilles heel of the COCOT is the FACT that ALL PAYFONES MUST LET YOU MAKE 1-800 CALLS FOR FREE! It's not just a fact, it's the LAW so, now pick up the handset again and place a 1-800 call any 1-800 number will do. When they answer at the other end, just sit there do nothing ignore them. wait for them to hang up the fone here's an example.

<DIAL 1-800-LOAN-YES>

<Ring, Ring>.....<click> "Hello, you wanna buy some money? Hello? HELLO?!"

<CLICK>

<You will now hear some static and probably a strange "waffling" noise, like chh,chh,chh,chh,chh>

<CLICK>.....DIALTONE!

NOW!.what have we got here? a dialtone? yes, you guessed it, the dialtone you now hear is the UNRESTRICED dialtone of the COCOT's customer loop.

* So what?..So I got an "unrestricted dialtone"...big deal?

Meathead! with an UNRESTRICTED dialtone, all you need to do is place a call via

DTMF tones (the tones a touch-tone keypad generates) now, try dialing a number with the COCOTs keypad WHOA! waitasec, no sound! this is a typical lame attempt at protection by the COCOT. Just whip out your Radio Shack pocket tone dialer, and try calling a number ANY number place it just as if you were calling from a home phone call a 1-900 sex line call Guam you are FREE and the COCOTs customer loop is being billed!

***NOTE: some COCOTS are more sophisticated at protecting themselves...some will RESET when they hear the dialtone to get around this, make a loud hissing sound with your mouth into the mouthpiece after the 1-800 number hangs up also, get your tone dialer ready near the mouthpiece when u hear the dialtone, quickly dial the first digit of your number to call if you hiss loudly enough, you MAY be able to mask the sound of the dialtone and prevent the COCOT from resetting and once you dial the first digit of the number you are calling, the dialtone will disappear (naturally) ok, you can stop hissing like an idiot now finish dialing your PHREE fone call.

Also, some COCOTs actually disable the handset after a call hangs up (in other words, you can't send DTMF tones thru the mouthpiece) oh well, better luck next time.

HOWEVER MOST of the COCOTs I have run across ONLY disable the DTMF keypad.. so all you need is a pocket dialer to circumvent this!

OTHER THINGS TO KNOW: Sure, you can't call a COCOT, but it DOES have a number to find out the COCOT's number, call 1-800-933-3258..this automated ANI service will tell you the number you're dialing from now, try calling the COCOT from another fone you will hear one of 2 things:

- 1) synthesized voice "Thank you"...CLICK..<hang up>
- 2) weird carrier

A COCOT's number is ONLY used by the company that BUILT the COCOT by calling up a COCOT, a tech. can monitor its functioning, etc in case (1), you must enter a 3 or 4 digit password and then you'll get into a voice menu driven program that'll let you do "maintenance" stuff with the COCOT in case (2), you are hooked to the COCOT's 300 bps modem (YES, a MODEM in a PAYFONE).. likewise, if you can figure out the communication settings, you'll be into the COCOT's maintenance routines.

Personally, I haven't had much luck (or patience) with calling up and hacking COCOT maintenance functions. I just like making free fone calls from 'em!

COCOT ETIQUETTE:

Now, remember, you are making free fone calls but SOMEONE has to pay for 'em...and that is the OWNER the COCOT's customer loop is billed the cost of the calls, and if the OWNER sees a big difference in the profits made on the COCOT (profit=coins

from COCOT - bill from Telco for customer loop)..they'll know SOMETHING is up so moral is DON'T ABUSE THEM! don't call a 1-900 number and stay on the line for 12 hours! If a COCOT is abused SEVERLY, an owner will eventually LOSE money on the damn thing!, and that means BYE BYE COCOT also, remember that a RECORD of ALL LONG DISTANCE calls is made to the COCOT's customer loop..and COCOT companies will sometimes investigate "billing discrepencies" so don't call anyone you personally know unless you are sure they are "cool".

<RING RING> "Hello?"

"Hello...this is Cointel, Inc....we'd like to ask you a few questions about a call you received from Boston on 2/12/91. Could you tell us the name and address of the person who placed the call?"

COOL dude -> "What?...I don't remember...go to hell! <SLAM>"
MEATHEAD -> "Uh, sure, his name is John Smith...you want his address too?"

Get the picture? Good...

COCOTs are a great resource if we use them wisely like our environment, we gotta be careful not to plunder them make a few long distance calls and then leave that particular COCOT alone for awhile chances are, your bills will be "absorbed" by the profit margin of the owner and probably ignored but the smaller the owner's profit margin gets,the more likely suspicions will be aroused 'nuff said!

I have found COCOTs EVERYWHERE some of my personal favorites are on Route 1 North of Boston check out the Dunkin Donut shops and the Burger King also, in front of the Rat in Kenmore look around they are lurking everywhere. (BUT..COCOT technology is relatively new..don't expect them EVERYWHERE..I know many towns that have NONE..check out big cities....) Here are some numbers of COCOTs:

Kenmore Square,Boston,MA The Rat 617/247-8195 617/247-7913 617/247-8208 617/247-9437

Random ones: 617/720-4430 617/233-9872

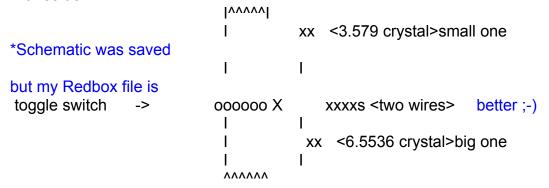
Here are some companies that deal with COCOTs...try out your social engineering skill on them:

Cointel, Inc. Int'l Telecharge, Inc. 130 Broadway St. P.O. Box 50579

Somerville, MA Dallas, TX 02145 1800/999-5152 1800/322-7741

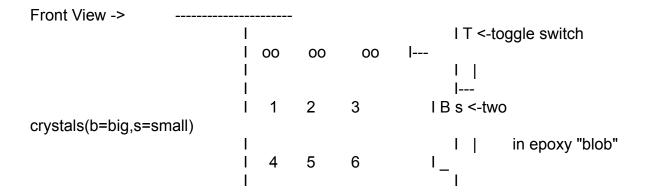
As for a Tone Dialer, don't leave home without one!...a true phreak always has a DTMF tone dialer at hand..along with a red box!....My personal favorite is the COMBO-BOX (red box plus DTMF) take a Radio Shack 33-memory Pocket Dialer.. open up the back...remove the little 3.579 MHz crystal (looks like a metal cylinder..unsolder it)...solder on a couple of thin, insulated wires where the crystal was attached...thread the wires thru one of the "vents" in the back of the tone dialer....get ahold of a 6.5536 MHz crystal (available thru Fry's Electronics, 89 cents a piece, phone number 415/770-3763)..go out and get some quick drying epoxy and a Radio Shack mini Toggle Switch, DPDT, cat. no 275-626

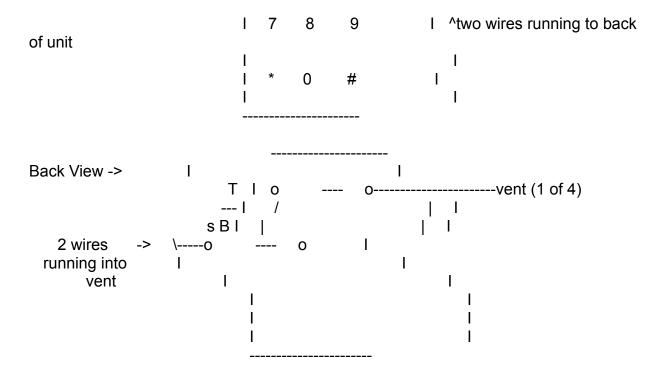
Close the tone dialer, with the two wires sticking out one of the back vents.. screw it up tight...now, attact the crystals and wires to the switch like this with solder:



Each "xx" prong in the diagram is actually TWO prongs....hook up the two leads from the crystals to separate prongs (same with the wires).

Now, epoxy this gizmo to the side of the tone dialer use ALOT of epoxy, as you must make the switch/crystals essentially EMBEDDED in epoxy resin. like this:





Make sure the epoxy is really gobbed on there..you want to be certain the switch and crystals are firmly attached and secure in a matrix of epoxy (it doesn't conduct electricity, so don't worry about shorting out the connections to the toggle switch)...just don't gum up the action of the switch!

Basically, you've altered the device so you can select between 2 crystals to generate the timing for the microprocessor in the tone dialer...

Now turn on the tone dialer NOW, you can easily switch between the 2 crystal types the small crystal will generate ordinary DTMF tones but, by simply flicking the switch, you generate HIGHER tones now, using the memory function of the tone dialer, save 5 "*" in the P1 location, now dial the P1 location using the BIG crystal, sure sounds like the tones for a QUARTER, doesn't it!

Carry this around with you always will come in handy with both Telco payphones AND COCOTs! no Phreak should be without one!

Anyway, that about wraps it up for me references for this article include Noah Clayton's EXCELLENT article on COCOTs in 2600 Magazine, Autumn 1990... also, The Plague's article on Tone Dialer conversion to Red Box, 2600 Magazine, Summer 1990 (Which inspired me to create the COMBO-BOX (red box PLUS DTMF dialer)...I strongly urge people to subscribe to 2600 Magazine...call their office line for more details - >516/751-2600... Remember..you can READ all you want, but if you don't get your ASS out there and try stuff out for yourself, you are nothing but a POSER!

Enough said...oh, also, I heard that SOME COCOTs have handsets in them that can be

accessed..in other words, you call the COCOT and if you hit "0" or something else, the earpiece of the handset is activated and you can listen in on what's goin on around the COCOT...I dunno...never worked for me, but try these 2 "suspected" numbers...212/268-7538, -6129..try hitting "0" and listen for any sounds...I could be wrong, I could be right..I could be black, I could be white....

That's all folks remember, the purpose of this phile is to ENLIGHTEN, and I in no way condone or encourage illegal activities...so don't blame me for ANY MESS you get into this phile offered strictly as INFORMATIONAL ONLY! I am inno way responsible for your ass! Also, I am not into wanton destruction, vandalism, or fraud..seek the truth, and leave nothing but footsteps.

Remember...SHARE THE WEALTH...INFORMATION IS POWER...SHARE IT!

And drink massive amounts of Jolt cola...trust me, it's good for you.

Keep the faith, and never stop searching for new frontiers
oooOO Count Zero OOooo

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